

MACEDONIAN SCIENCE SOCIETY – BITOLA
REPUBLIC OF MACEDONIA

**THE EDUCATION AT THE CROSSROADS –
CONDITIONS, CHALLENGES,
SOLUTIONS AND PERSPECTIVES**



**MACEDONIAN SCIENCE SOCIETY – BITOLA
REPUBLIC OF MACEDONIA**

**THE EDUCATION AT THE CROSSROADS -
CONDITIONS, CHALLENGES,
SOLUTIONS AND PERSPECTIVES**





УНИВЕРЗИТЕТ У БЕОГРАДУ
УЧИТЕЉСКИ ФАКУЛТЕТ



University of Maribor
Faculty of Education



MACEDONIAN SCIENCE SOCIETY- BITOLA,
with the cooperation and support of
Faculty of Education Bitola at University "St. Kliment Ohridski Bitola,
Teacher Education Faculty of the University of Belgrade,
Faculty of teacher Education, University of Zagreb,
Faculty of Education in Maribor at University of Maribor,
Pedagogical Faculty "St. Kliment Ohridski" at
University "St. Kiril and Methodius" Skopje,
Faculty of Educational Sciences at University "Goce Delchev" Stip,
Preschool Teacher Training College "Mihailo Palov", Vrsac, and
Higher Education Centre Novo mesto.

The Conference is supported
by the Macedonian Academy of Sciences and Arts.



**MACEDONIAN SCIENCE SOCIETY – BITOLA
REPUBLIC OF MACEDONIA**

Conference Proceedings

**THE EDUCATION AT THE CROSSROADS -
CONDITIONS, CHALLENGES,
SOLUTIONS AND PERSPECTIVES**

International Scientific Conference

Bitola, Republic of Macedonia, November 10-11, 2017



**BITOLA
2018**



PUBLISHER:

Macedonian Science Society – Bitola, Republic of Macedonia

FOR THE PUBLISHER:

Marjan Tanushevski PhD., president

**Conference Proceedings from the International Scientific Conference
THE EDUCATION AT THE CROSSROADS - CONDITIONS, CHALLENGES,
SOLUTIONS AND PERSPECTIVES
Bitola, Republic of Macedonia, November 10-11, 2017**

President of the International Scientific Conference:

Marjan Tanushevski PhD. (Republic of Macedonia)

President of the Programme committee:

Dean Iliev PhD. (Republic of Macedonia)

Members of the Programme committee:

Rolf Gollob PhD. (Switzerland);
Eduardo Rafael Rodriguez Machado (Spain);
Danimir Mandic PhD. (Serbia);
Ivan Prskalo PhD. (Croatia);
Valentina Gulevska PhD. (Republic of Macedonia);
Marko Marhl PhD. (Slovenia);
Łukasz Tomczyk PhD. (Poland);
Shafagat Mahmudova PhD. (Republic of Azerbaijan);
Vera Radovic PhD. (Serbia);
Matjaž Duh PhD. (Slovenia);
Lidija Cvikikj PhD. (Croatia);
Snezhana Ilieva PhD. (Bulgaria);
Sonja Petrovska PhD. (Republic of Macedonia);
Jelena Prtljaga PhD. (Serbia);
Natasha Angeloska Galevska PhD. (Republic of Macedonia);
Bozidara Kriviradeva PhD. (Bulgaria);
Ioanna Lukashuk PhD. (Poland);
Verónica Marín PhD. (Spain);
Ljupco Keverski PhD. (Republic of Macedonia);
Yoana Yankulova PhD. (Bulgaria);
Emil Sulejmani PhD. (Republic of Macedonia);
Academician Grozdanka Gojkov (Serbia);
Dejana Bouillet PhD. (Croatia);
Daniela Andonovska-Trajkovska PhD. (Republic of Macedonia);
Jasmina Starc PhD. (Slovenia);
Eduardo Encabo Fernández PhD. (Spain);
Marta Ciesielka (Poland);
Juan José Varela Tembrea PhD. (Spain);
Sasho Kochankovski PhD. (Republic of Macedonia);
Tatjana Atanasoska PhD. (Republic of Macedonia);
Jasmin Jaganjac PhD. (Bosnia and Hercegovina);
Jerneja Herzog PhD. (Slovenia).



President of the Organizational Committee:

Goce Markovski PhD. (Republic of Macedonia)

Members of the Organizational Committee:

Lidija Stefanovska PhD.;
Mihajlovic Dushka MSci.;
Vesna Makashevska PhD.;
Igor Jovanovski Spec.;
Aleksandar Stojanovic PhD.;
Vesna Mundishevska-Veljanovska;
Dijana Hristovska PhD.;
Izabela Filov PhD.;
Natasha Mojsoska PhD.;
Vaska Atanasova PhD.;
Mimoza B. Jovanovska PhD.;
Silvana Neshkovska PhD.;
Aleksandar Todorovski MSci.

Reviewers:

Valentina Gulevska PhD.
Tatjana Atanasoska PhD.
Daniela A. Trajkovska PhD.
Biljana C. Dimov PhD.
Silvana Neshkovska PhD.
Dean Iliev PhD.
Euđen Činč PhD
Tanja Nedimović PhD.
Nataša S. Milić PhD.
Predrag Prtljaga PhD
Grozdana Gojkov Academician
Jelena Prtljaga PhD.
Natasha A. Galevska PhD.
Vesna Makashevska PhD.
Biljana Kamchevska PhD.
Emil Sulejmani PhD.
Rozalina P. Koskarova PhD.
Florina Shehu PhD.
Maja R. Kirkov PhD.
Danijela K. Krasić PhD.
Zorica Kovačević PhD.
Miroslava Ristić PhD.
Sofija Maričić PhD.
Aleksandar Stojanović PhD.

President of the Editorial Council:

Daniela Andonovska-Trajkovska PhD.

Editorial Council:

Mimoza Jovanovska Bogdanovska PhD.
Vaska Atanasova PhD.
Vesna Mundishevska-Veljanovska
Petre Dimovski

**NOTE: The papers are published with the permission of the authors in the language in which they were presented on the Conference.
The organizers of the Conference and the Publisher are not responsible for proofreading of the texts, because it was obligation of each of the authors.**

Bitola, March 2018



TABLE OF CONTENTS

Marjan TANUSHEVSKI Welcome speech	9
---	---

PLENARY SESSION

Vlado KAMBOVSKI The higher education, science and social changes	13
Snezhana ILIEVA Emotional intelligence and stress management in school setting	25
Bisera RISTIKJ Improve Student Outcomes by Employing Microsoft Solutions	29

EDUCATIONAL SYSTEM, LEARNING AND TEACHING (SYSTEMIC AND THEORETICAL BASIS)

Aleksandar STOJANOVIĆ; Grozdanka GOJKOV Critical-Emancipatory Tendencies in Higher Education Didactics	35
Elena HADZIEVA; Maja VIDENOVIK; Natasa KOCESKA; Vladimir TRAJKOVIK Higher Education from Complexity Theory Perspective	41
Natasha ANGELOSKA-GALEVSKA; Dean ILIEV Application of the Methodological Triangulation in the Pedagogical Research	45
Danica VESELINOV; Snezana PRTLJAGA Creativity and strategies of self-regulated learning from the perspective of dialectic constructivism	49
Slavica KOMATINA Serbian Society and the Transition of its Educational System	53
Ergyul TAIR Digital Technology in Schools: Reality and Some Implications for Teaching and Learning in Classrooms	58
Tatyana YORDANOVA Innovativeness as a Personality Trait - Research Among Bulgerian Students at State and Private Universities	62
Valentina GULEVSKA; Sonja STANKOVSKA An Analitical Perspective on Ethics in Education	68
Snezhana ILIEVA; Irina TOPUZOVA Educational Reform and Human Resource Management Practices in an Academic Environment ...	72
Lukasz TOMCZYK Adolescents and digital piracy – an attempt to capture the phenomenon	76
Tatjana KOTEVA-MOJSOVSKA System of Competences for the Holistic-Integrative Concept of Early Childhood Development	81
Daniela ANDONOVSKA-TRAJKOVSKA; Silvana NESHKOVSKA; Mimoza BOGDANOSKA JOVANOVSKA Some Key Considerations Regarding Today’s University Students	88

TEACHING PROFESSION

Snezana STOJANOVA; Gordana ANASTASOVA Pedagogical practice between the teachers and future teachers- experiences	99
Sabit VEJSELI; Emil SULEJMANI; Muamer ALLA Professional Function of the Teacher in the Modern Education	103
Florina SHEHU New Pedagogical-Didactic Challenges of the Teaching Profession	112
Ivan TRAJKOV Professional Stress Among the Teachers - Causes And Consequences	116



Roza JOVANOVSKA

Similarities and Differences in Practicing of Some Teaching Concepts in a Changing Educational System 120

Gordana STOJANOSKA; Zlatko ZHOGLJEV

Professional Association of Teachers between the two World Wars in Bitola City, Bitola and Mariovo District 125

Yoana YANKULOVA

Relationship between Course Perceptions and Career Preferences During Professional Training in Universities 132

Anabela PETRESKA; Liljana BELAKAPOSKA; Hristina STOJMIROVA

Teachers' most Frequent Problems in the Application of Interactive EFL Instruction and Their Problems Resolving Approaches 136

Jehona RRUSTEMI; Tatjana ATANASOSKA

Theories of Learning in the Context of Teacher's Profession – Literature Review 140

REFLECTIVE PRACTICE IN THE EDUCATION

Nataša STURZA MILIĆ; Tanja NEDIMOVIĆ

The Influence of Physical Education Methodology on Changes in the Sedentary Lifestyle of Children and Students-Future Teachers 147

Vladimir TALEVSKI

Music - Powerful Weapon in the Educational Process 152

Sande SMILJANOV

Leadership and Protocol – Study Regarding Case “Republic of Macedonia” 156

Marija KOTEVSKA-DIMOVSKA

Socio-psychological, Pedagogical and Educational Aspects in the Working Programs with Gifted Students 160

Biljana NACKOVSKA VELJKOVIKJ

The Educators Aspect of the Social Workers Professional Performance in the Social Work 165

Sevim MUSTAFA; Yrmet SHABANI; Naim FANAJ

Assessing Learning Organization Dimensions in Prizren Schools 170

Kristina KRSTESKA; Gorazd SMILEVSKI

HR professionals, Trainers, Lecturers and Employers vs Millennials demands 176

Lidija STEFANOVSKA; Mende SOLUNCHEVSKI; Drazen KOTESKI

Strategic Review on the Benefits of Practical Training 182

SPECIFIC ASPECTS OF LEARNING, STUDYING AND TEACHING

Sasha STAMENKOVSKI; Oliver ZAJKOV

Teaching Physics, Denmark vs. Macedonia 189

Jelena PRTLJAGA; Aleksandra GOJKOV – RAJIC

Foreign Language Preschool Teachers Education 193

Sonja CHALAMANI; Marzanna SEWERYN-KUZMANOVSKA

Mathematics Teacher's Role in Problem Task-Solving Teaching 199

Florina SHEHU; Bujar SAITI

Modern Approaches for the Development of the Motor Activity and the Health in Preschool Education 203

Biljana CVETKOVA DIMOV

Creativity in Visual Art Education 207

Maya RAUNIK KIRKOV; Emilj SULEJMANI; Vesna MAKASEVSKA

Contemporary Concepts of Knowledge in the Arts, Culture and Science in the Context of Teaching Profession 213

Predrag PRTLJAGA; Radmila PALINKAŠEVIĆ

Editorial Board, IT and English language Competences - a Prerequisite for Successful Inclusion in Index Databases 217



Jasmina MIRONSKI	
The Need for Media Literacy in the Educational System of the Republic of Macedonia	222
Nina TUČOVIĆ	
How Modern World Affects Reading	228
Jasmin JAGANJAC; Aleksandra PUŠARA; Ratimir ANTONOVIĆ	
Trade by influencing as a model of corruption, the cause of reforming standstill of the educational system of developing countries	231
Sasho KOCHANKOVSKI , Liljana KOCHANKOVSKA	
Learning styles according to the personal types	239
VIRTUAL SESSION	
Filduza PRUŠEVIĆ SADOVIĆ	
Learning and Teaching through the Game	247
Irena KOPRIVNJAK	
Creativity, Talent and Ability in Early Education	250
Aleksandra SLAK	
Execution of reading training using the Behavioral-Cognitive Reading Method	253
Maria DIMITRA PASTERGIOU; Eva FRANCISCA HINOJOSA PAREJA; Esther VEGA GEA	
Animal Assisted Psychoeducational Intervention: Study of its Effects in Special Education	258
Irina LEŠNIK	
Theatre Pedagogy Approach in Primary School	262
Dalila LINO	
The “Pedagogy of Initiative”: From Teacher’ Choice to Child’S Choice	265
Polona JANIČIĆ; Vlasta HUS	
Social Studies Teachers Opinions About the Importance of Students’ Previous Knowledge	270
Nikola TUNTEVSKI	
Availability of Higher Education for Disabled People in the Republic of Macedonia and other Balkan Countries - from Legal Possibilities to Real Requirements	274
Nazyktere HASANI	
Evaluative Attitudes of Students, Teachers and Parents Towards the Care of Students in Schools ...	278
Juan MANUEL; Muñoz GONZÁLEZ; Hidalgo ARIZA; M^a DOLORES y VEGA GEA; ESTHER M^a	
Learning how to Use Audacity for Creating and Editing Audio Contents in the University Degree in Children Education	284
Gabriela DURCHEVSKA-GEORGIEVA; Florina SHEHU	
The Difficulties that are Facing the Pre-school Teachers in the Kindergartens in the Republic of Macedonia During the Implementation of an Early Learning and Development Program	288
Damyana IVANOVA	
Issues of Economic Socialization in School	292
Jerneja HERZOG; Matjaž DUH	
New Subject in the Didactic Model of Organising Pedagogical Practice	296
Mirjana ALEKSOVA	
The Role of the School Counsellor and their Influence in the Development of Gifted Students ...	300
Fariz FARIZI; Lazime FARIZI	
The Teacher as a Leader in the Classroom	306



Gordana Stojanoska¹
Zlatko Zhoglev²

PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATION OF TEACHERS BETWEEN THE TWO WORLD WARS IN BITOLA CITY, BITOLA AND MARIOVO DISTRICT

Abstract

Professional associations arise when a group of like-minded people and / or experts who share the same motives, interests and desires link their activity and offer certain services. They also have a protective role and function of their members.

Association of teachers is one of the types of association that is of particular interest for the membership, but also for the citizens and the society as a whole. The education and upbringing of young generations as well as the advancement of the educational process is always the focus of attention of any social community and this type of association of professionals has a long history.

The subject of the analysis of this paper is, in particular, the professional association of teachers and their activities in the period between the two world wars (and more specifically from 1933-1936) on the territory of Bitola, the Bitola and Mariovo districts.

Key words: professional association, teachers, Bitola, Bitola and Mariovo district

1. Introduction

Professional association as an activity has long been known and is aimed at protecting and enhancing the expertise and quality of work in a certain field, preserving and adhering to ethical codes, duties and rights, as well as protecting the interests of a particular profession, as well as protecting citizens and society in general in obtaining the services that the profession offers.

Professional associations arise when a group of like-minded people and / or experts who share the same motives, interests and desires link their activity and offer certain services. They often arise, not only as an opportunity to exchange knowledge and experiences, but also as controllers and correctors of the attitude that their members have towards the entire social public. Hence, their function is not only protective in terms of the interests of its own members, but also protectorate extends to the level of services that they offer.

The association of educators is one of the types of association that is of particular interest for the membership, but also for the citizens and the society as a whole. The education and upbringing of young generations as well as the advancement of the educational process is always the focus of attention of any social community and this type of association of professionals has a long history.

The subject of analysis of this paper is the professional association of educators and their activities in the period between the two world wars (1933-1936) on the territory of Bitola, Bitola and Mariovo district.

2. Subject of the research

As stated above, the subject of this research are the associations of educators / teachers in Bitola, Bitola and Mariovo District and their activities. The activities of the educators were carried out through three associations that operated on this territory between 1933 and 1936:

- Teachers Association of the City of Bitola
- Teachers Association of the Bitola District
- Teachers Association of Mariovo District.

Each of the more advanced associations had its own specific activities. They worked closely with each other, so much of their activities are similar, but some other activities are different, both

¹ PhD., Assistant Professor at the School of Education - Bitola

² PhD., Full Professor at the School of Education - Bitola

in terms of quantity and quality. Some of their most important activities are written in the text that follows.

3. Research method: content analysis

In this paper, due to the nature of the sources, we decided to use the method of content analysis.

Source: magazine "Vardar", Skopje – articles

- Time: 1933-1936
- Focus: Teachers' Associations, Teacher Associations
- Analysis Units: Assemblies, Meetings and Teachers' Guidelines
- Place (space): Bitola, Bitola District and Mariovo District.

In this context, we want to thank our heart, Prof. Dr. Aleksandar Sterjovski from Bitola, who provided us with the documents that we use in this text and because he gave us an idea for this research and this paper.

3.1. The situation with the education in Bitola school district

During the analysis of the articles in the journal Vardar, it was established that at that time schooling had a well-developed network of schools and school buildings, a number of teaching staff who held classes, but also courses, libraries and reading rooms with a rich book fund, as well as large areas of school property such as:

- **Number of schools:**

Total = 38 with 62 departments

- **Number and condition of school buildings:**

Total = 58 of which state = 52, church = 4 and private = 2

- **Teachers:**

Total = 82 teachers in primary schools and 5 teachers for housekeeping courses

- **National Enlightenment:**

5 public libraries and reading rooms with a total of 825 books; school libraries = 7605 teacher books and 2058 for pupils

- **School properties:**

Total = 23 ha and 55 acres, yards and playgrounds, 3 school vineyards, 5 school grounds, 1 school meadow and ...

In the analysis of the sources, the exact number of students in the school years by sex and according to the number of classes in this period was determined as follows:

Number of pupils and classes				
Year	Pupils m	Pupils f	Total	Classes
<u>1929/30</u>	1832	1420	3252	76
<u>1930/31</u>	2049	1645	3694	83
<u>1931/32</u>	2320	1860	4180	86
<u>1932/33</u>	2499	2080	4579	88
<u>1933/34</u>	2739	2274	5013	92

Table 1 - Number of students by sex and number of grades, according to school years

It is evident that there was a trend of increasing the number of pupils of both sexes which caused a proportional increase in the number of classes in each subsequent school year. Significantly, the number of students increased by more than 1800 only for a period of 5 years, with the number of male students increasing by 909, and the number of female children increased by 854.

The number of male students at the beginning (1929/30) increased by 412 students in relation to female students, and after five years the difference increased to 465 in favor of male students. If we take into account that this is a five-year period analyzed (1929 / 30-1933 / 34), then it can be concluded that the annual increase in male children was only slightly more than 10.

This indicates that the number of male and female children in the schools was relatively equal, that is, it has relatively good equality, seen from the aspect of the gender representation of the students. It is very interesting and even astonishing, because such gender equality is unattainable for some environments, until the introduction of mandatory primary education, immediately after World War II.

3.2. Activities of Bitola school district

Thanks to the numerous regular and precise reports that were presented in the then press, activities in the Bitola school district could be monitored in the period that was the focus of interest in this research.

Those activities were rich and varied, and the texts that we were available were obviously aimed at what in today's conditions has been occupying the attention of the education system:

- **Falconry**

Falconers were associations of students who devoted special attention to physical activity. In fact, the activity of falconers can in a certain sense be compared to those of pioneers (Association in former Yugoslavia, after WWII), or scouts in the United States. They were organized in the chambers, and one of the more important activities was to organize the fairs. The data for the 1932/33 school year show that there were then 5 fellow squadrons who had held 10 group fights.

- **Raising public awareness**

Special attention was paid to educating the people and making efforts to enable people to be capable of various useful activities and skills that they can use in everyday life. Thus, the documents show that at that time courses were held in households, hand-made, then there were cooking training, etc. All this shows that the state through the education system has taken care to train people with skills that will help them in the family.

- **The forestation**

of the ravines was one of the regular activities of the Teachers' Associations of Bitola and Mariovo District. It is interesting that some schools even had their own nurseries. For example, in the documents we found the fact that the elementary school in the village of Rotino had its own forest nursery.

It may be interesting to note that teachers' associations paid special attention to the development of orchards and viticulture. They did this with special trainings of students and practical work. Thus we found the fact that in 1932/33 25 000 noble trees were planted, something that is impressive, even for nowadays.

Special care was also taken for the development of viticulture, by acquiring appropriate skills for it, and according to the data 3 schools had their own vineyards. The materials emphasize that the vineyard in Bareshani (where one of the teachers' assemblies actually was held) was especially well arranged.

It is indisputable that health (storage and maintenance through physical activities), ecology (afforestation and preservation of the environment and cultivated plants), as well as raising the level of knowledge, skills and abilities of the entire population, not only the schoolchildren took up one huge part of the activities in schooling at the time.

3.3. Work of the teacher association

According to the data collected from Vardar magazine for the period of 1933 By 1936, the teaching association had 120 members. The work of the teachers' association involved activities in many fields, such as:

- **Financial:** adoption of financial statements, joint bills and loans;
- **Administrative management:** selection of management, election of secretary of the association;
- **Professional:** lectures, abstracts, discussions, discussions;
- **Public Relations:** invitations and attendance of representatives of the legislative, executive and judicial power of assemblies' assemblies;
- **Organizing:** organization of excursions for teachers, as well as guest visas from the same profession from other countries.

Lectures

It is interesting to mention that the papers, abstracts and speeches that were read were on topics that today are in the focus of the world educational public, such as measuring children's intelligence, education for peace and the problem of (non) existence of interculturalism, and especially how to overcome the prejudices that are present in the mediums in which there are pupils of different faith, while not harming the normal functioning of the teaching process. In this sense, we are curious as follows:

1. Mr. Dušan Malinov, a teacher in Prilep, "Raising for Peace" - a top topic of today that faces the serious threats to world terrorism,
2. Mr. Rastomir Jevtović held the paper: "The role of the family, school and society in the education of school youth", a paper whose topic is significant and current today as well as then.

The status of teachers / teachers and respect for their profession

The status of teachers in the period between the two world wars in Bitola, Bitola and Mariovo district was very high. This can be concluded from many parameters, and in this context only the presence of certain significant figures on the sessions and assemblies of teachers' associations will be indicated.

Thus, in the journal "Vardar" of February 10, 1934, in the text titled "Big School Assembly in Bitola" on page 2, among other things one can read the following:

... over 300 teachers and teachers were present, and the Assembly was opened by the President of the Association of teachers for the city of Bitola and the Bitola and Mariovo districts, G. Petar Mačić. The speech / address was acknowledged by the old teachers' generations. Teachers are called upon to continue to reflect on the old generations of teachers.

There were also present:

- District Inspector, Mr. Momčilović,
- The generals, G. Dimitrijević and G. Jovanović
- The President of the Municipality, G. Sotirović
- The People's Representative, G. Marković,
- The President of the Court of First Instance, Mr. Mihailović
- The Rector of the Theological Seminary, G. Dr. Lazičić.

The list of attendees, in itself, speaks about the status of teachers in society and how they were respected.

The attitude towards criticism / different opinions

Tolerating opinions that are different, and especially those that are critical, is one of the basic criteria for assessing the democratic capacity of each person, group and / or each government. No government is pleased to be criticized or publicly expressed opinions that are inconsistent with official considerations and attitudes. It was neither an exception nor the power in the Kingdom of Yugoslavia, between the two world wars. This is testified to by the text published in the journal

"Vardar" from March 9, 1933, entitled "Teacher's Meeting in Bitola", which states among other things:

Teachers of the city of Bitola - the fifth regular teacher gathering. Lazar Tihomirović, a teacher at Ivanovtsi, delivered a practical lecture. The work of G. St. Miladinović: "The end of an unfinished drama" was not put in the social archive because it was estimated as very sharp (page 4).

4. The relation to novelties (the introduction of new things)

The introduction of any change (novelty), most often faces various resistance. It is also related to human nature, especially with its part that tends to maintain a balance, that is, "status quo". That's why people most often oppose the introduction of novelties. The teachers are not the exception, although they were the most learned people in their time. That's why the time bauk was the introduction of the so-called. "Singing according to *notes*". Although from a professional point of view, the learning of playing and singing on notes is undoubtedly the basis for any musical development, yet at that time there was resistance to the same, for which the teachers also declared their official assembly. Such a text can be found in the journal "Vardar" from June 2, 1934, in the text titled "The Work of the Teacher's Assembly in Bitola":

A district teachers' council was held on which a secretary was elected. Speakers in large numbers declare themselves singing in elementary school. Discussions were held with students from different religions, and quite a number of speakers said that it was therefore difficult to hinder teaching (page 2).

5. Caring for family and family values

One of the more important activities of the teachers was the concern for family values. Since then, there has been a highly developed awareness that in the plan of educating students, more significant results cannot be achieved in the long run unless this is done in a planned and systematic way and in cooperation with all relevant institutions (family, school and society). The texts published in the "Vardar" magazine on this topic are best testified to. On this occasion, we just point out that the notification about this at the teacher's assembly in Bitola held on June 2, 1934, where, among other things, writes:

Mr. Rastomir Jevtović held the paper: "The role of the family, school and society in raising schoolchildren."

6. Accountability and electoral activities

Accountability is very important for each individual, group and / or institution. In the journal "Vardar" of October 27, 1935, on p. 5, in the text titled "The teachers selected a new administration of the Association of the city of Bitola and the Bitola and Mariovo districts", reads:

The annual assembly was held in the school of St. Sava on October 19. The report of the Assembly of the Section held in Ohrid read by Mr. Lazić. The report of the General Assembly held in Novi Sad read by Mr. Vuković. Borrowings from a joint cash register - discussions. The report was accepted by the administration, although it was not submitted in writing. And the treasurer was released, although he did not report.

The same text also explains about the manner of selecting the administration of the Association of Teachers from the city of Bitola, that is, describes the electoral model that was used:

A new Office of two candidate lists was voted on by applying a proportional voting system.

7. International cooperation

One of the more important activities that teachers' associations paid special attention was international cooperation. That is why we are witnessed numerous articles in several issues from

the magazine "Vardar". Below are some of the numerous texts that relate to international activity. Thus, it can be concluded that in the course of 1933, on April 23-24, the primary schools in Bitola were Greek teachers:

In the magazine "Vardar" from May 7, 1933, the first page and the text titled "Greek Teachers visiting Bitola":

Visit of 27 teachers from Lerin (Florina) in Bitola on 23-24 April 1933.

They visited the primary schools "St. Sava" and "Jovan Babunski".

But in the autumn of that year (1933), the visit was returned to them. Namely, this was written in the journal "Vardar", from 05. October 1933. page 2, in the text entitled "An Excursion to Bitola Teachers in Greece":

On September 19, 1933, in Lerin, 100 teachers and teachers from Bitola went on a visit to the international fair in Thessaloniki.

That co-operation and visits (especially by the Greek teachers from Lerin/Florina) were not accidental, but continued to continue, confirms a text from the journal Vardar from June 30, 1936, p.2:

100 Greek teachers and teachers, led by the director of the Gymnasium of Lerin (Florina), Mr. Acaveos, visited the Bitola primary schools.

Conclusions

According to the data collected by analyzing the contents of the journal Vardar from 1933 to 1936, the following conclusions can be drawn:

1. Teachers' associations in this period were counted by a large number of members (120), and the assemblies attended not only teachers from the local association, but also from the neighboring ones, so the attendance was impressive (there are also assemblies attended by 300 teachers).
2. Detailed and precise records of students, teaching staff, property and inventory were kept.
3. The activities that were part of the work of the associations were distinguished by a great variety.
4. A wide-ranging education was maintained, which was not reserved only to those community members who were in school age.
5. The types of education offered were comprehensive: physical, ecological, education for peace and interculturalism.
6. The part of the education that was included in the courses was aimed at gaining knowledge, skills and abilities that facilitated and enriched family life (household, cooking, handicrafts).
7. The professional development of the teaching staff was in the foreground, as evidenced by the large number of abstracts, papers, etc. for which it was published in the press.
8. The associations were active in the field of finance - it is obvious that they regularly prepared financial reports.
9. The associations also cooperated with the political, with the judicial authorities as well as the hierarchically highest active military personnel (generals, colonels, lieutenant colonels, majors, captains, commanders of different units, etc.).
10. There was cross-border cooperation and meetings with teachers from other countries (Greece).

Literature

1. Вардар, списание. *Учителски собир во Битола*. Битола: 09.03.1933.
2. Вардар, списание. *Грчките учители во Битола*. Битола: 07.05.1933.
3. Вардар, списание. *Екскурзија на битолските учители во Грија*. Битола: 05.10. 1933.
4. Вардар, списание. *Состојбата со школството во Битолскиот школски округ*. Битола: 23.11.1933.
5. Вардар, списание. *Големо училишно собрание во Битола*. Битола: 10.02.1934.
6. Вардар, списание. *Работа на учителското собрание во Битола*. Битола: 02.06.1934.
7. Вардар, списание. *Учителите од Битола го одржале својот годишен совет*. Битола: 29.05.1935.
8. Вардар, списание. *Учителите избраа нова управа на здружението на градот Битола и на Битолскиот и на Мариовскиот округ*. Битола: 27.10.1935.



9. Вардар, списание. *Учителското здружение од Битола го одржа својот собир во селото Барешани*. Битола: 21.05.1936.
10. Вардар, списание. *На прославите (Видовден) во битолските основни училишта присуствувале и грчки учители*. Битола: 30.06.1936.
11. <http://www.businessdictionary.com/definition/professional-partnership.html>



Publisher

Macedonian Science Society – Bitola, Republic of Macedonia

e-mail: mss.bitola@gmail.com

web: www.mnd-bitola.mk

For the publisher

Marjan Tanushevski PhD., president

Conference Proceedings

**THE EDUCATION AT THE CROSSROADS - CONDITIONS,
CHALLENGES, SOLUTIONS AND PERSPECTIVES**

International Scientific Conference

Bitola, Republic of Macedonia, November 10-11, 2017

Graphic design

Vesna Mundishevaska-Veljanovska

Print

”Grafoprom” – Bitola

Copies

200

Bitola, March 2018

CIP - Каталогизација во публикација
Национална и универзитетска библиотека "Св. Климент
Охридски", Скопје

37(062)

INTERNATIONAL scientific conference (2017 ; Bitola)

The education at the crossroads - conditions, challenges, solutions
and perspectives : conference proceedings / International scientific
conference Bitola, Republic of Macedonia, November 10 - 11, 2017. -
Битола : Македонско научно друштво, 2018. - 312 стр. : илустр. ;
23 см

Фусноти кон текстот. - Библиографија кон трудовите

ISBN 978-608-4616-89-4

а) Образование - Собири
COBISS.MK-ID 106966794



ISBN 978-608-4616-89-4